



Native Plant List 2022

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Scientific Name	Common Name	Life Cycle (Annual, Biennial, Perennial)	Sun Exposure (Full, Part- Shade, Shade)	Soil Type (Dry, Mesic, Wet)	Bloom Period							Flower color	Height	Notes	
					April	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct				
Forbs (Wildflowers)															
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	P	F, P	D, M			x	x	x	x		white, pink	1' - 3'		
<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	Anise hyssop	P	F, P	D, M			x	x	x	x		purple	2' - 4'	Rhizomatous	
<i>Agastache scrophulariifolia</i>	Purple giant hyssop	P	F, P	D, M, W			x	x	x	x		purple	5' - 6'	Rhizomatous	
<i>Allium stellatum</i>	Prairie onion	P	F, P	D, M			x	x				pink	1' - 2'		
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly everlasting	P	F, P	D, M		x	x	x	x			white	1 - 3'		
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	Thimbleweed	P	F, P	D, M		x	x					white	2'		
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Columbine	P	F, P, S	D, M	x	x	x					red	2'		
<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	Spikenard	P	P, S	M, W			x	x				green	4'		
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	Prairie sage	P	F, P	D, M			x	x	x			green	2' - 3'	Rhizomatous	
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp milkweed	P	F	M, W		x	x	x				pink	3' - 4'	Monarch host plant	
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common milkweed	P	F, P	D, M, W		x	x	x				pink	3' - 4'	Rhizomatous, monarch host plant	
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly milkweed	P	F, P	D, M		x	x	x				orange	2'	Monarch host plant	
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	Whorled milkweed	P	F, P	D, M			x	x	x			white	2'	Rhizomatous, monarch host plant	
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	Canada milkvetch	P	F, P	D, M, W			x	x	x			white	3'	Rhizomatous	
<i>Baptisia alba</i>	White wild indigo	P	F, P	D, M, W		x						white	4'		
<i>Campanulastrum americanum</i>	Tall bellflower	B	P, S	D, M, W			x	x	x	x		blue	4' - 5'		
<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	Partridge pea	A	F, P	D, M			x	x	x			yellow	2' - 3'	Spreads readily by seed	
<i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i>	Fireweed	P	F, P	D, M, W			x	x				pink	4'		
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	Field thistle	B	F, P	D, M			x	x	x	x		pink	6'		
<i>Coreopsis palmata</i>	Prairie coreopsis	P	F, P	D, M		x	x	x				yellow	2' - 3'	Rhizomatous	
<i>Dalea candida</i>	White prairie clover	P	F, P	D, M		x	x	x	x			white	2'		
<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	Purple prairie clover	P	F, P	D, M			x	x	x			purple	2'		
<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	Flat-topped white aster	P	F, P	M, W			x	x	x			white	4' - 5'	Rhizomatous	
<i>Echinacea angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaved purple coneflower	P	F	D, M		x						purple	2'	Rhizomatous	
<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	Rattlesnake master	P	F	D, M, W			x	x	x			white	4'		
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Common boneset	P	F, P	M, W			x	x	x			white	3' - 4'		
<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	Large-leaved aster	P	P, S	D, M, W			x	x	x	x		white	1'	Rhizomatous	
<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	Spotted Joe-pye weed	P	F, P	M, W		x	x	x				pink	4' - 5'		
<i>Eutrochium purpureum</i>	Sweet Joe-pye weed	P	P, S	M, W			x	x	x			pink	4' - 7'		
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild strawberry	P	F, P, S	D, M	x	x	x					white	6" - 9"	Spreads by stolons	
<i>Galium boreale</i>	Northern bedstraw	P	F, P	D, M, W		x	x					white	2'	Rhizomatous	
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild geranium	P	F, P, S	D, M	x	x	x	x				pink	1' - 3'	Rhizomatous	
<i>Geum triflorum</i>	Prairie smoke	P	F, P	D, M	x	x	x					pink	1'		
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	P	F, P	M, W			x	x	x			yellow	4'		
<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>	Maximilian's sunflower	P	F, P	D, M			x	x	x			yellow	6' - 7'	Rhizomatous	
<i>Helianthus pauciflorus</i>	Stiff sunflower	P	F, P	D, M			x	x	x			yellow	4' - 5'	Rhizomatous	
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Oxeye sunflower	P	F, P	D, M, W		x	x	x	x			yellow	4' - 5'	Aggressive	
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	Prairie alumroot	P	F, P	D, M, W	x	x	x					green	2'		
<i>Hypericum ascyronum</i>	Great St. John's wort	P	F, P	M, W			x	x				yellow	4' - 6'		
<i>Liatris ligulistylis</i>	Meadow blazing star	P	F, P	M, W			x	x	x			pink	4' - 5'	Monarch favorite	
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal flower	B, P	F, P	M, W			x	x	x			red	4'	Hummingbird favorite	
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great blue lobelia	P	F, P	M, W			x	x	x	x		blue	2' - 3'		

<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	Fringed loosestrife	P	F, P, S	M, W			x	x	x			yellow	2'	
<i>Lythrum alatum</i>	Winged loosestrife	P	F	M, W			x	x	x	x		pink	3'	
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Wild mint	P	F, P	M, W			x	x	x			white	2'	Rhizomatous
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Monkey flower	P	F, P	W			x	x	x			purple	2' - 3'	
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild bergamot	P	F, P	D, M, W			x	x	x			purple	4'	
<i>Monarda punctata</i>	Dotted mint	P	F, P	D, M			x	x	x			purple	2' - 3'	
<i>Oligoneuron rigidum</i>	Stiff goldenrod	P	F, P	D, M			x	x	x	x		yellow	3' - 4'	
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Foxglove beardtongue	P	F, P	D, M		x	x					white	4'	
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	Obedient plant	P	F, P	M, W			x	x				pink	3' - 4'	Rhizomatous
<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Jacob's ladder	P	F, P, S	D, M, W	x	x	x					blue	1'	
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Virginia mountain mint	P	F, P	M, W		x	x	x	x			white	3'	Rhizomatous
<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>	Long-headed coneflower	P	F, P	D, M		x	x	x				yellow	2' - 4'	
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	Gray-headed coneflower	P	F, P	D, M, W		x	x	x	x			yellow	4' - 5'	
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed susan	P	F, P	D, M, W	x	x	x	x	x	x		yellow	2' - 3'	
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Green-headed coneflower	P	F, P, S	M, W		x	x	x	x			yellow	5' - 7'	Rhizomatous
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	Brown-eyed susan	B, P	F, P	D, M, W		x	x	x	x			yellow	4' - 5'	Aggressive
<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>	Lance-leaf figwort	P	P, S	D, M, W	x	x	x					green	4' - 5'	
<i>Silphium laciniatum</i>	Compass plant	P	F, P	D, M, W		x	x	x	x	x		yellow	6' - 8'	
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	Cup plant	P	F, P	M, W		x	x	x	x	x		yellow	6' - 8'	
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Zig-zag goldenrod	P	P, S	D, M, W		x	x	x	x	x		yellow	3'	Aggressive
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Grey goldenrod	P	F, P	D, M		x	x	x	x	x		yellow	2'	
<i>Solidago riddellii</i>	Riddell's goldenrod	P	F	M, W		x	x	x	x	x		yellow	3'	
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	Showy goldenrod	P	F, P	D, M		x	x	x	x	x		yellow	3' - 4'	
<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i>	Smooth blue aster	P	F, P	D, M, W		x	x	x	x	x		blue	3' - 4'	
<i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i>	New England aster	P	F, P	M, W		x	x	x	x	x		purple	3' - 5'	
<i>Symphyotrichum oblongifolium</i>	Aromatic aster	P	F	D, M		x	x	x	x	x		purple	2'	Rhizomatous
<i>Symphyotrichum oolentangiense</i>	Sky blue aster	P	F, P	D, M		x	x	x	x	x		blue	2' - 3'	
<i>Symphyotrichum sericeum</i>	Silky aster	P	F, P	D, M		x	x	x	x	x		purple	1'	
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	Tall meadow rue	P	F, P	M, W	x	x						green	4' - 6'	
<i>Tradescantia bracteata</i>	Prairie spiderwort	P	F	D, M	x	x	x					blue	1'	Rhizomatous
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue vervain	P	F, P	M, W	x	x	x	x	x	x		purple, blue	4' - 5'	
<i>Verbena stricta</i>	Hoary vervain	P	F, P	D, M	x	x	x	x	x	x		purple, blue	2' - 3'	
<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	Ironweed	P	F, P	M, W	x	x	x	x	x	x		purple	4' - 6'	
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's root	P	F, P	D, M, W	x	x	x	x	x	x		white	3' - 5'	
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden alexander	P	F, P	M, W	x	x	x					yellow	2' - 3'	
Grasses and Sedges														
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big bluestem	P	F, P	D, M, W		x	x	x	x	x			to 7'	Warm season
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Side oats grama	P	F, P	D, M		x	x	x	x	x			2' - 3'	Warm season
<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	Blue grama	P	F, P	D, M		x	x	x	x	x			1'	Warm season
<i>Carex brevior</i>	Shortbeak sedge	P	F, P, S	D, M, W	x	x							1'	Cool season
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Fox sedge	P	F, P	M, W	x	x							3'	Cool season
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada wild rye	P	F, P	D, M, W	x	x	x	x	x	x			3' - 5'	Cool season
<i>Elymus hystrichus</i>	Bottlebrush grass	P	P, S	M, W	x	x	x	x	x	x			3' - 4'	Cool season
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switch grass	P	F, P	D, M, W	x	x	x	x	x	x			3' - 4'	Warm season
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little bluestem	P	F, P	D, M	x	x	x	x	x	x			3'	Warm season
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian grass	P	F, P	D, M	x	x	x	x	x	x			4' - 6'	Warm season
<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	Cord grass	P	F, P	M, W	x	x	x	x	x	x			to 8'	Rhizomatous, warm season
<i>Sporobolus compositus</i>	Rough dropseed	P	F	D, M	x	x	x	x	x	x			3'	Warm season
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	Prairie dropseed	P	F, P	D, M, W	x	x	x	x	x	x			3'	Warm season
Woody Shrubs and Vines														
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	False indigo	P	F, P	D, M, W	x	x	x	x	x	x		purple	9' - 12'	
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey tea	P	F, P	D, M	x	x	x	x	x	x		white	3'	
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush	P	F, P	M, W	x	x	x	x	x	x		white	9' - 12'	
<i>Spiraea alba</i>	Meadowsweet	P	F, P	W, M	x	x	x	x	x	x		white	4' - 5'	Rhizomatous